

Institutions Matter

State of Women in Bangladesh

2013

Shrabon Prokashani

132 Aziz Super Market (2nd floor)
Shahbag, Dhaka 1000
Bangladesh
Telephone: (88 02) 8651160 Mob: 01715751117

E-mail: shrabongraphic@yahoo.com
www.facebook/shrabon-books
www.shrabonbd.com

First published: March 2013

© Unnayan Onneshan
16/2 Indira Road, Farmgate, Dhaka-1215, Bangladesh.

Cover designed by A. Z. M Saleh

The Unnayan Onneshan is a progressive think-tank that undertakes research for advancing ideas and building constituencies for social transformation. The Institute advances critical scholarship, promotes interdisciplinary dialogue and amplifies grassroots perspectives. The public-interest research institute works in collaboration with national partners, international organisations and leading universities. The Unnayan Onneshan was registered in 2003 as a not-for-profit trust to contribute towards search for solutions to endemic poverty, injustice, gender inequality and environmental degradation at the local, national and global levels. The philosophy, ideas and actions of the organization focus on pluralistic, participatory and sustainable development and seek to challenge the narrow theoretical and policy approaches derived from unitary models of development. The mission is to champion innovation for exploring paths of social transformation towards a world, free from poverty, injustice, gender inequality and environmental degradation. The purpose is to provide innovative ideas, alternative perspectives and critical approaches with a view to building constituencies for progressive transformation of people, environment, economy and society.

All rights are reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means without prior permission in writing from the publisher. Any person or organization that does any unauthorized act in relation to this publication may be liable to criminal prosecution and civil claims for damages.

ISBN: 978-984-90452-8-1

Price : Tk. 400, \$ 5, € 8

Published by Rabin Ahsan

The SWB 2013 Team

EDITOR

Rashed Al Mahmud Titumir

COORDINATOR

K. M. Mustafizur Rahman

Team Members

A. Z. M. Saleh

Kazuo Kawahara

Makiko Sugawa

Md. Al Amin Islam

Md. Aslam Hossain

Md. Ayub Ali,

Md. Ismail Tareque

Mst. Morium Khatun

Sarker Obaida Nasrin

Shahid Md. Adnan

Towfiqna Mahfuza Islam

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	ix
<i>List of Tables</i>	xii
<i>List of Acronyms</i>	xii
<i>Preface</i>	xv
<i>Chapter 1</i>	1-14
COMPULSIVE STRUCTURES AND EMBEDDED INSTITUTIONS	
Rashed Al Mahmud Titumir	
<i>Chapter 2</i>	15-34
DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC PROFILE OF WOMEN	
K. M. Mustafizur Rahman	
<i>Chapter 3</i>	35-56
WOMEN AND HEALTH	
Sarker Obaida Nasrin & K. M. Mustafizur Rahman	
<i>Chapter 4</i>	57-82
WOMEN AND EDUCATION	
Md. Al Amin Islam	
<i>Chapter 5</i>	83-112
WOMEN AND EMPLOYMENT	
<i>Md. Ayub Ali</i>	
<i>Chapter 6</i>	113-128
MICROFINANCE FOR WOMEN	
Md. Aslam Hossain & Mst. Morium Khatun	
<i>Chapter 7</i>	129-154
WOMEN AND POVERTY	
K. M. Mustafizur Rahman & Md. Ayub Ali	
<i>Chapter 8</i>	155-184
VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN	
Towfiqua Mahfuza Islam, Md. Ismail Tareque, K. M. Mustafizur Rahman, Makiko Sugawa & Kazuo Kawahara	